**UNIT #10 – CIVICS & ECONOMICS – NOTES**

**§10.1 – SOURCES & INFLUENCES OF AMERICAN LAW**

**INFLUENCES OF U.S. LAW**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1700s BCE
* First known system of written law
* Over 280 harsh laws
* Legal Code – statements of what is legal & illegal
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1200s BCE
* Found in the Bible
* Followed by Hebrews in ancient Palestine
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – statements of what is right & wrong
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 600s BCE
* First written law of Athens, Greece
* Very harsh laws & punishments
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Revenge, punishment
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – What is right & wrong according to law
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 500s CE
* Harsh Roman law
* Emperor Justinian I compiled & simplified all of the previous Roman codes of law in A.D. 533
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1100s CE
* Most important source of American law
* Common law is law based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Established in many of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1215 CE
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1689 CE
* Further \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Holds many of the ideas that we now have in our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Freedom of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1500s CE
* Oral constitution of a confederacy of 6 Native American tribes
* Inspired Benjamin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & James \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when writing the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Outlawed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Prohibited discrimination in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It became illegal to compel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the races in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protest to influence society or govt.
* Examples: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**SOURCES OF U.S. LAW:** In our government, there are four main sources of law, and government agencies may use each of them when operating

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Some parts of Constitution give specific laws that apply everywhere in the U.S.
* Ex.: Constitution gives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power to:
* Establish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Article \_\_, Section \_\_\_)
* Make all laws that are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for executing this task
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* The Constitution gives Congress permission to pass laws about a limited number of topics.
* Ex.: Congress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to:
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the USPS
* Direct the Postal Service to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Authorize the Postal Service to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Congress has the power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They give each agency the power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Regulations have power similar to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Some regulations say what people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Ex.: USPS adopts regulations to:
* Establish rules for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Post Offices around the country
* Limit what people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Judicial system hears cases about violations of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_, & the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Code & the Regulations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The courts’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Constitution, the Code, & the Regulations is like an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**VIEWS OF U.S. LAW**

Laws are supposed to:

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**U.S. SYSTEM OF LAW**

**\*\*U.S. COURT SYSTEM IS CALLED AN \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\*\***

* An adversary is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: (p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Courtroom puts people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**PROTECTIONS IN THE U.S. CONSTITUTION**

* Article \_\_, Section \_\_ grants citizens the right of h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (right to have their d\_\_\_\_ in court to have e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to them of what they were a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* The F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guarantee citizens d\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of l\_\_\_\_, that government must follow certain steps & properly exercise the law toward the a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in order to protect citizens’ rights to l\_\_\_\_\_, l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protects against “u\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,” requiring authorities to obtain a s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - specifying the e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be searched & which o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may be s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECALL: upheld in *M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. O\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* SCOTUS case)
* F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: right to a t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by j\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, protection from d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ j\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (person tried for a crime and found n\_\_\_\_ g\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may not be r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crime), & right of citizens against s\_\_\_\_\_-i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against oneself) [RECALL: upheld in *M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs. A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* SCOTUS case]
* S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: d\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of l\_\_\_\_\_ in c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cases
  + to be i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + to h\_\_\_\_\_ & q\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ witnesses
  + to be able to s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ witnesses (call them to court)
  + to be r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by an a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RECALL: upheld in *G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* SCOTUS case)
  + to have a s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trial by an i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (non-biased) j\_\_\_\_\_
* S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: d\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of law in c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cases
* E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: outlaws c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & u\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that are d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the crime (ex.: life-in-prison sentence for shoplifting)
* F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: d\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights for all, or e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the l\_\_\_\_\_ [RECALL: upheld in *G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* SCOTUS case)

**UNIT #10 – CIVICS & ECONOMICS – NOTES**

**§10.2 – TYPES OF LAW; PROCEDURE, ACTORS, & OUTCOMES IN COURT CASES**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Using previous court cases to determine law
* Ex.: If restaurant owner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, courts would look back to the decision in the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* case
* Began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Deals with the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Covers nearly all aspect of human life
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that has developed over centuries
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* TWO MAIN TYPES: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ LAW**
* Laws that seek to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**TYPES OF \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CASES**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - lesser crimes
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - serious/violent crimes
  + Crimes against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Crimes against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**TYPES OF \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CASES**

* Dispute between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ usually involving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ex.: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (that do not involve a crime), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**MAJOR PLAYERS IN THE COURTROOM**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, injured party who brings action against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Indv whom a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is made against in court
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the defendant is the person being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the defendant is the person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cases: Legal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Prosecutor is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Federal Courts, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in State Courts
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Court-appointed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defendants that cannot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: An officer in State and Federal Courts whose duties include \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the courtroom and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in deliberation (discussion).
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - U.S. Citizens listen to cases to determine a person’s right to property, right to freedom, or in capital cases, right to life
* Generated lists of jurors come from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lists
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: CITIZENS DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT TO \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PERSON. ***THEY DO NOT TAKE PART IN THE TRIALS***, ONLY IN THE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PROCESS (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_: CITIZENS WHO SERVE AS \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DURING TRIALS (rule as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Refers to the party that has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* We are “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **BURDEN OF PROOF** | |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CASE | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CASE |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_has burden of proof   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ must be proven guilty   + “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has the burden of proof * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ must be proven guilty “with a *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*”   + One side must present more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than the other side |

**CRIMINAL PUNISHMENTS**

* Penalties vary according to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_th Amendment)
* Crime against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will carry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Role of Punishment

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Goal is to help criminals to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SENTENCING
* Judge gives a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of sentences
* Depends on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SENTENCING / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: three times \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**CIVIL COURT PROCEDURE**

* ***Can take years to settle in court because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; most cases \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***
* **Steps:**
* File a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Formal statement naming \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is issued: Sent to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Attorneys exchange \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Complaint & defendant’s answer together
* Court \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Attorneys present cases
* Judge or jury begin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Whoever has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wins
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is issued
* Plaintiff wins = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Plaintiff loses = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**CRIMINAL COURT PROCEDURE**

Steps:

* Police \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (or book a suspect)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: suspect appears before a judge & bail is set
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: jury or judge hears evidence & formally charges suspect
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: suspect is formally presented w/ charges & asked to plea (guilty or not-guilty)
  + If suspect pleads \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (often on a lesser charge), they can accept a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + If suspect pleads \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ date is set
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: prosecution & defense present case to jury/judge
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: jury or judge reaches a decision
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: defendant found not-guilty & goes free
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: defendant found guilty, & judge sentences the defendant

**SPECIAL SYSTEMS OF LAW**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (review!)**
* Incl. rules & regulations made by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ex.: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ creates a regulation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ certain types of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (review!)**
* Deal with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law) that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ex.: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for work permits, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ requirements, etc.
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (review!)**
* Laws written in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ must be followed
* Ex.: Rights of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, such as
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (begin tried more than once for the same crime)
* To \_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ witnesses
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Made up of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* If broken, defendant can go to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (established by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1946)

**UNIT #10 – CIVICS & ECONOMICS – NOTES**

**§10.3 – COURT SYSTEMS, CONFLICT RESOLUTION, JURISDICTION, COURT OPINIONS**

**SPECIAL COURT SYSTEMS**

**Military Courts**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has power “to make Rules for the Government & Regulation of the land & naval Forces”
* Called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (UCMJ)
* A set of criminal laws that apply to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Lists the procedures for conducting a military trial & explains what punishments are allowed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (HIGHLIGHT!)
* Designed for the special needs of the military

**Juvenile Courts**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Usually more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Allows a judge to look at many factors in a child’s life when deciding the consequences
* Believes that young people sometimes make bad choices they would not make if they were more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Offers more chances for young people to learn from mistakes
* Goal is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTIONS**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Mediation of a conflict which involves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Consensus building allows parties to build trust with each other through \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & agreed understanding of the issues
* Ex.: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* “Coming to a consensus” 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, where the pros and cons of certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are discussed.
* Ex.: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Moderator is person that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Process of resolving disputes & conflicts through discussions that try to reach acceptable solution to everyone involved
* Ex.: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* A concept of finding agreement through discussion and a mutual acceptance of terms.
* Compromise usually occurs when parties consider \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **If two people are unable to resolve a conflict they can involve a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
  + Mediator: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ex.: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + Arbitrator: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**JURISDICTION (p. 240): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **TYPE OF JURISDICTION** | **DEFINITION** |
| Exclusive (p. 242) | Authority to hear cases belongs only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Concurrent (p. 242) | Authority to hear cases belongs to both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Original (p. 244) | Authority to hear cases for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Appellate (p. 244) | Authority to hear cases \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**COURT OPINIONS (p. 256,** or 10.3 vocab log**)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **TYPE OF OPINION** | **DEFINITION** |
| Majority |  |
| Concurring |  |
| Dissenting |  |
| Unanimous Decision |  |

**UNIT #10 – ORANGE WS**

**COUNTS AS 25 POINTS FOR FORMAL GRADE!**

*Complete #1-10, 13, 14 on pages 262-263 of the textbook in the space below.*

**USE THE PAGE NUMBERS FOR REFERENCE.**

**(1)** 242

**(2)** 245

**(3)** 252

**(4)** 256

**(5)** 240

**(6)** 241

**(7)** 244

**(8)** 253

**(9)** 256

**(10)** 259

**(13)** 256

**(14)** 256

*Complete #1-13, on pages 466-467 of the textbook in the space below.*

**USE THE PAGE NUMBERS FOR REFERENCE.**

**(1)** 242

**(2)** 245

**(3)** 252

**(4)** 256

**(5)** 240

**(6)** 241

**(7)** 244

**(8)** 253

**(9)** 256

**(10)** 259

**(11)** 454

**(12)** 453

Which amendment is violated? \_\_\_th

**(13)** 453

The death penalty is a form of c\_\_\_\_\_\_ & u\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which should be prohibited because of the \_\_\_th Amendment